|                                  | Understand seasonality   | Know where and how a variety of ingredients are grown, reared, caught and processed   |
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| By the end of KS2 students will: | <ul> <li>Know that the location on the Earth and the tilt of the Earth cause seasonality.</li> <li>Know that temperature and rainfall are the main factors affecting the growth of plants and animals for food.</li> <li>Understand that humans can affect this by farming and processing techniques.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Know how the following ingredients are farmed, grown and processed:</li> <li>eggs, fish, wheat, flour, pasta, tomatoes, pineapple, cheese, potatoes</li> </ul>   |
| Year Three                       | <ul> <li>Know that in nature hens lay eggs in warm months</li> <li>Know that by keeping the hens warm in a barn they lay eggs all year round.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Eggs</li> <li>Know that eggs are farmed and come from hens (and other poultry)</li> <li>Know that chickens are birds</li> <li>Know that free range hens have access to the outside</li> </ul>  |
|                                  | <ul> <li>Know that there are more fish at some times of year because that is when they have grown big enough to catch.</li> <li>Know that fish are not caught at some times of year to allow them to grow.</li> </ul>  | Know that fish are caught using lines and nets and most fish we eat comes from the sea.     Know that fish is a source of food which comes from animals   |
|                                  | <ul> <li>Y3-Know that crops grow at different times of year because heat and light are needed to grow the plants.</li> <li>Understand that one crop can be grown per year and the sun ripens the wheat seeds.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Tomatoes</li> <li>Know that farmers are able to produce several crops per year by using glasshouses</li> <li>Wheat/Flour</li> <li>Know that making flour is a way of preserving the wheat until it is needed.</li> <li>Know that wheat is milled to make flour.</li> </ul> |

|           | <ul> <li>Y4-Know that in the Northern Hemisphere wheat ripens in the summer when the sun is warmest</li> <li>Know many crops are annual and need intense sunshine to ripen.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Wheat/Pasta</li> <li>Know that wheat is milled to make flour.</li> <li>Know that making flour and drying pasta is a way of preserving the wheat until it is needed</li> <li>Know how wheat is processed into pasta</li> </ul>                     |
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| Year Four | <ul> <li>Understand that free range hens have access to the outside but have shelter in case of cold or bad weather.</li> <li>Understand that to keep egg production going all year round the farmer has to heat the barm to provide warm conditions.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Eggs</li> <li>Know that eggs come from chickens and other birds</li> <li>Know how the hens are fed, and some of the ways the farmer looks after the hens</li> <li>Know how the eggs are packed and processed quickly so they are fresh</li> </ul> |
| Year Five | Understand that different climate biomes have different conditions (temperature, rainfall) which affect the crops that can be grown.   | Pineapple  Know that pineapples are farmed in tropical regions such as West Africa  Know how pineapples are grown, harvested and processed   |
|           | Know that the taste of the cheese is seasonal<br>and is affected by what the milk producing<br>animals have been eating  | <ul> <li>Cheese</li> <li>Know that cheese is made from milk from dairy animals</li> <li>Know how milk is processed into cheese</li> </ul>  |
| Year Six  | Know there is one main potato crop per year  | <ul> <li>Potatoes</li> <li>Know that potatoes are farmed extensively in East Anglia</li> <li>Know how potatoes are grown, harvested and processed</li> </ul>   |